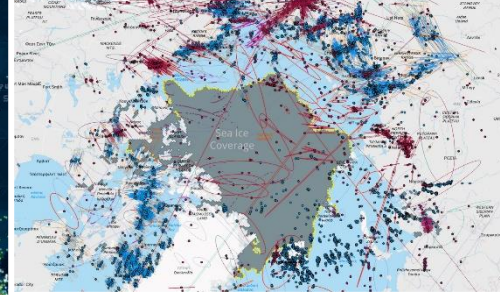




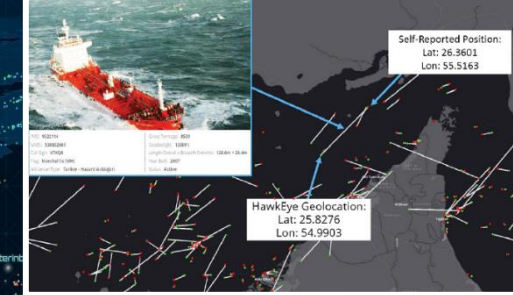
HAWKEYE 360: RF FOR ARCTIC DOMAIN AWARENESS

RICHARD HOLMQUIST, AMERICAS SALES EXECUTIVE





REGIONAL PATTERN ANALYSIS



MARITIME DOMAIN AWARENESS

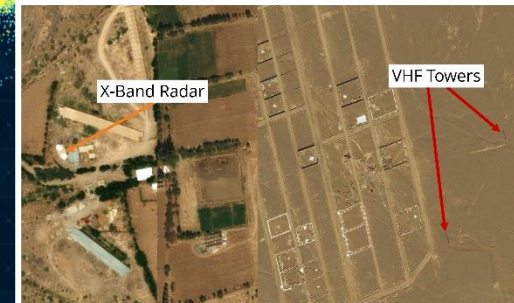
GLOBAL SIGNAL COVERAGE FOR CRITICAL GLOBAL INSIGHTS

- L-band Mobile Satellite Devices
- UHF GMRS/FRS Push-to-Talk Radios
- X-band Marine Navigation Radars
- VHF Marine Radios
- S-band Marine Navigation Radars
- Independently Geolocated AIS

PATTERN OF LIFE MAPPING



TACTICAL MAPPING



ANOMALOUS RF ACTIVITY ID



A large fishing vessel is silhouetted against a sunset sky over the ocean. The ship has multiple masts and a complex rigging system. The water is dark blue with whitecaps. In the background, there are faint silhouettes of mountains or islands.

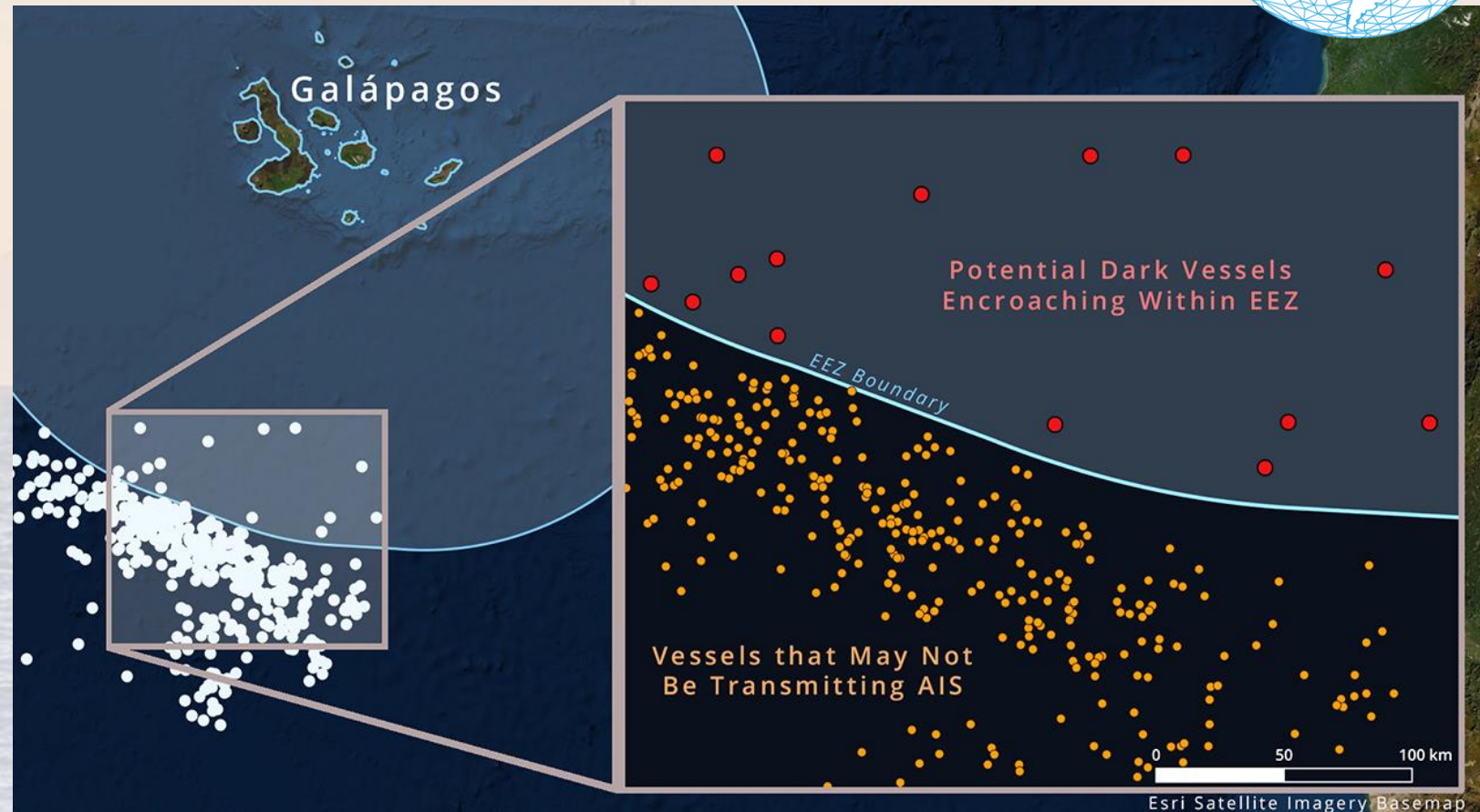
CHINESE FISHING FLEET ENCROACHES ON THE GALAPAGOS ISLANDS

GOING BEYOND AIS TO REVEAL VESSEL ACTIVITY



- ▶ Hundreds of Chinese fishing vessels
- ▶ Encroaching on the sensitive Galapagos
- ▶ Ships turn off AIS to remain hidden
- ▶ Other RF signals evidence of dark vessels in EEZ

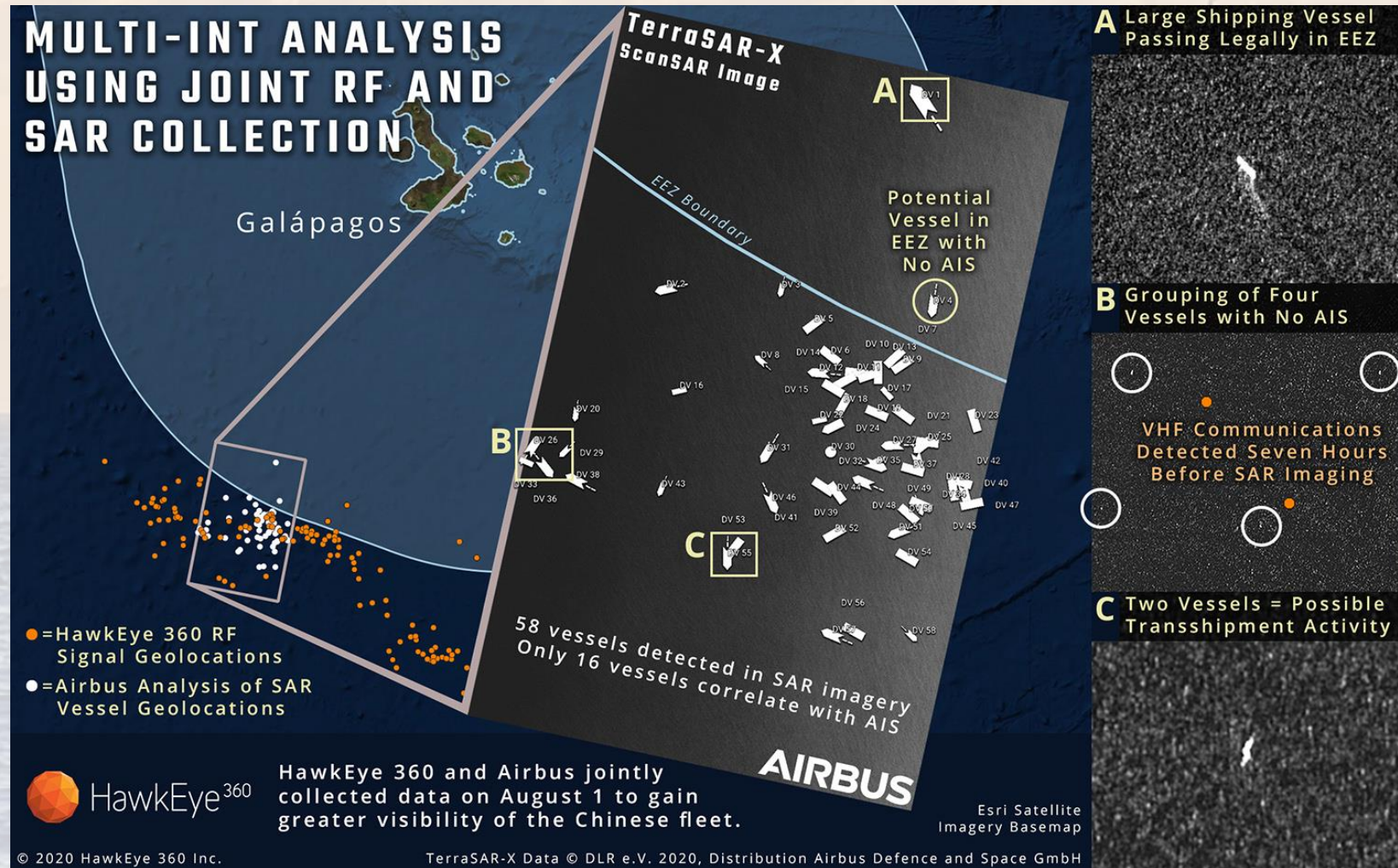
Identifying suspicious vessel behavior



COMBINING RF WITH SAR TO IMPROVE UNDERSTANDING

- ▶ Tasked partner Airbus SAR to capture image
- ▶ Many vessels don't appear on AIS, one in EEZ
- ▶ Discovered VHF comms between dark vessels
- ▶ Found example of transshipment activity

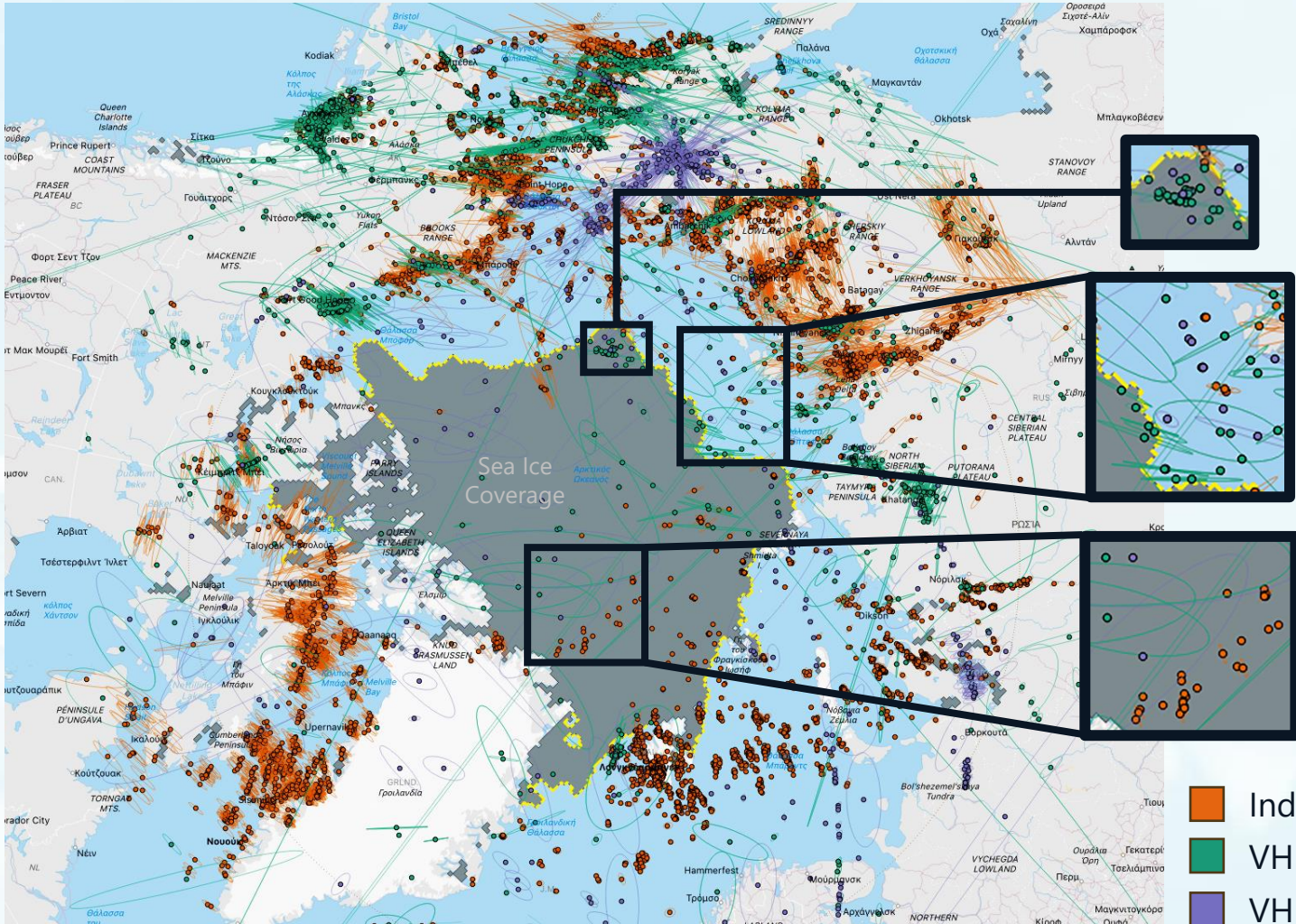
Rich analysis through Multi-INT approach





EXPOSING ENCROACHMENT THROUGH ARCTIC RF PATTERNS

INTENSE ARCTIC ACTIVITY



- ▶ Summer data over the Arctic reveals busy season
- ▶ Approaching minimum sea ice extent for year
- ▶ Data captures interesting maritime activity:
 - Concentrations of VHF comms
 - Vessel routes not visible in AIS
 - Movement across the sea ice

- Independent AIS Geolocations
- VHF Channel 16 Geolocations
- VHF Channel 70 Geolocations

REMOTE RUSSIAN OUTPOST



- ▶ VHF signal pattern seen on Arctic island
- ▶ Contains documented Russian outpost
- ▶ Tipped BlackSky to capture this image
- ▶ Understanding these patterns can lead to identifying new facilities

COMPANY OVERVIEW

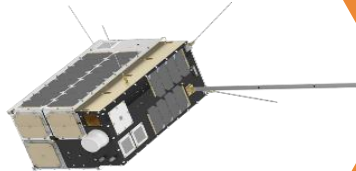
- ▶ Provider of global RF data and analytics
- ▶ Proven end-to-end operational capability
- ▶ 1st cluster operational since Feb 2019
- ▶ 2nd cluster launched Jan 2020; IOC 26 March
- ▶ Baseline constellation on-orbit in 2022
- ▶ Average revisit rate at 40°N Latitude:
 - CY2021 - 75 minutes
 - CY2022 - 45 minutes
- ▶ \$137M raised (private equity/venture debt)



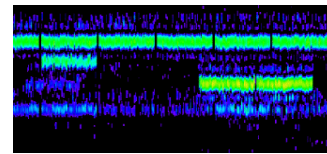
24+ Million Emitter Geolocations Since Feb 2019



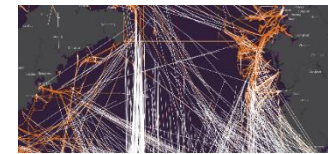
SENSORS



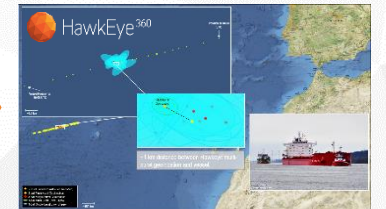
PROCESSING



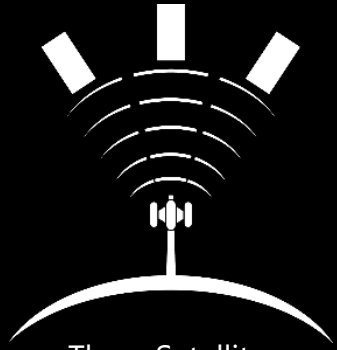
ANALYTICS



PRODUCTS

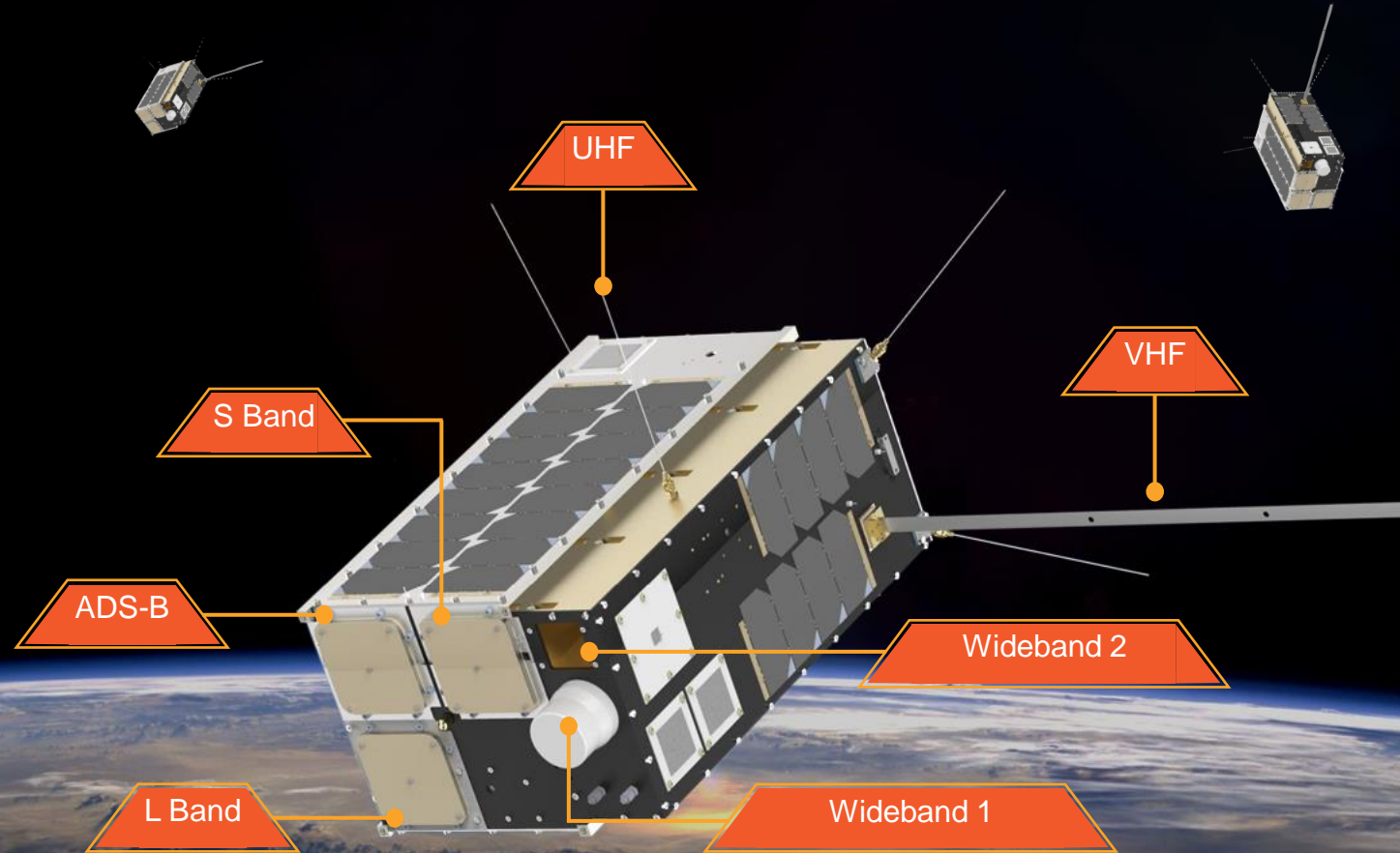


CLUSTER 1 SPECIFICATIONS

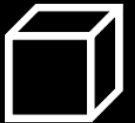


Three Satellites
Formation Flying
250 km Spread

144 MHz to 15 GHz
Frequency Range



Polar Orbit
575 km



Dimensions
27 x 20 x 40 cm
Mass 15 kg

Satellite Cluster Launched December 3, 2018

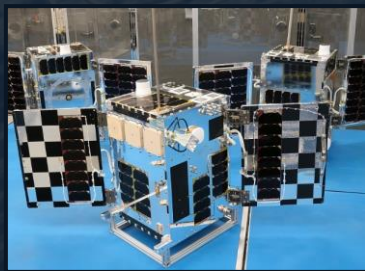
CLUSTER 2 SUCCESSFULLY LAUNCHED

Advanced Commercial RF Sensing Satellites

Powerful 30.5 kg
Small Satellites

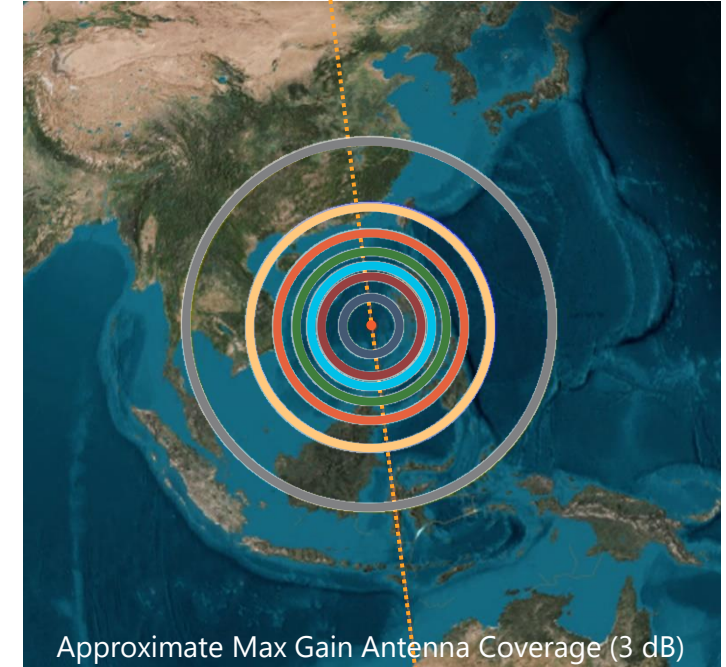
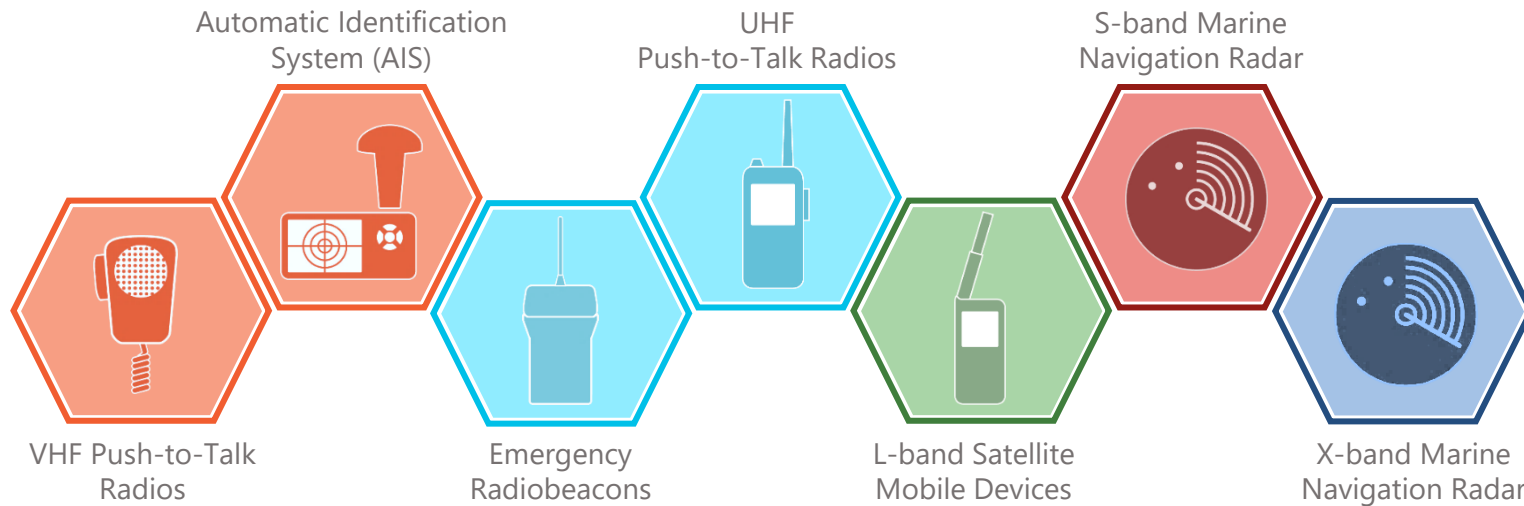
Dual Software
Defined Radios

Will Produce up
to 10x More Data



- US Headquartered Innovation in Herndon, Virginia
- Deploying Privately Funded Constellation (21 satellites)
- Supporting Defense and Security Users with RF GEOINT
- Cluster 1 Satellites have Produced 25+ Million Points

SIGNAL COVERAGE



Satellites cover most of the frequency range from 144 MHz to 15 GHz

GEOLOCATION DATA



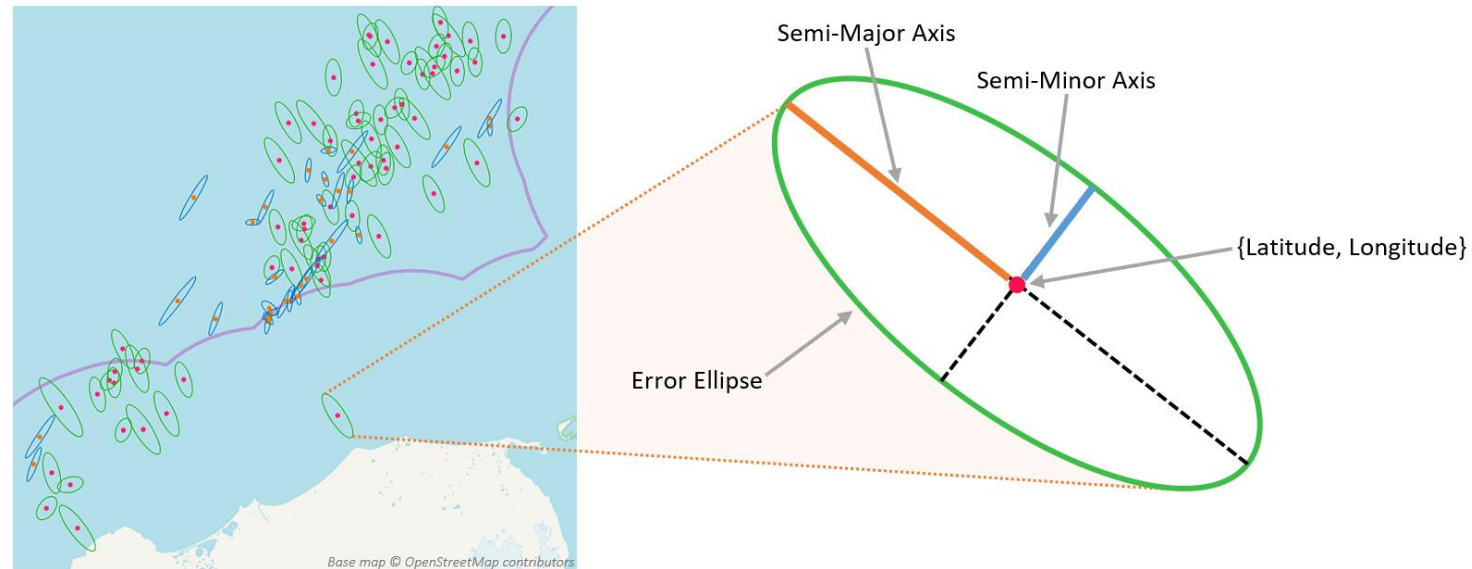
Each signal data point includes coordinates, error ellipse, and attributes

▶ Location accuracy varies based on:

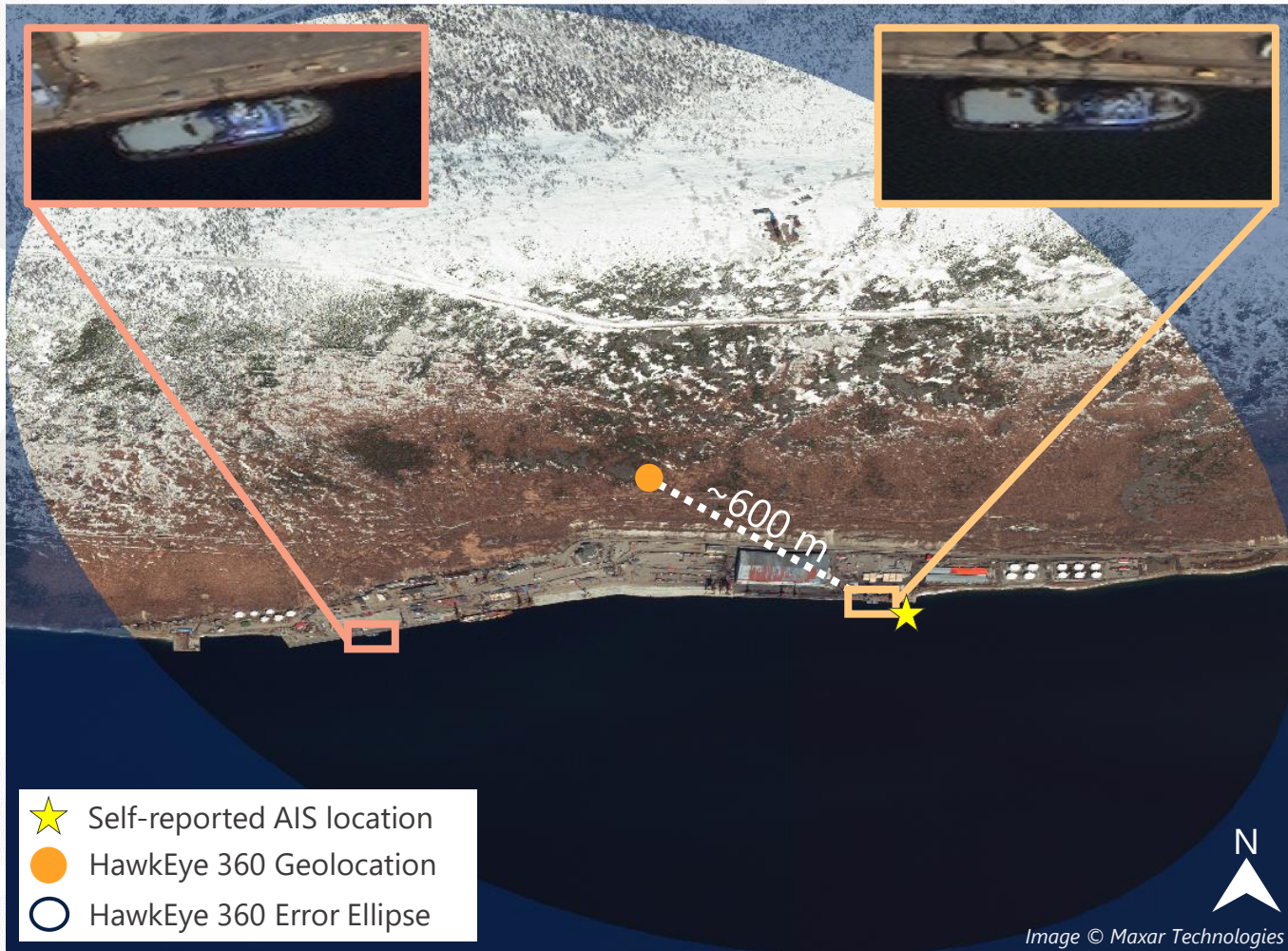
- Type of signal
 - Power
 - Antenna type
 - Directionality of signal
- Signal to Noise Ratio
- Geometry of measurement

▶ Ellipse is designed to contain the emitter with 95% probability

▶ Data delivered as a GeoJSON file for use in common GIS tools



HAWKEYE 360 / MAXAR COOPERATIVE COLLECTION



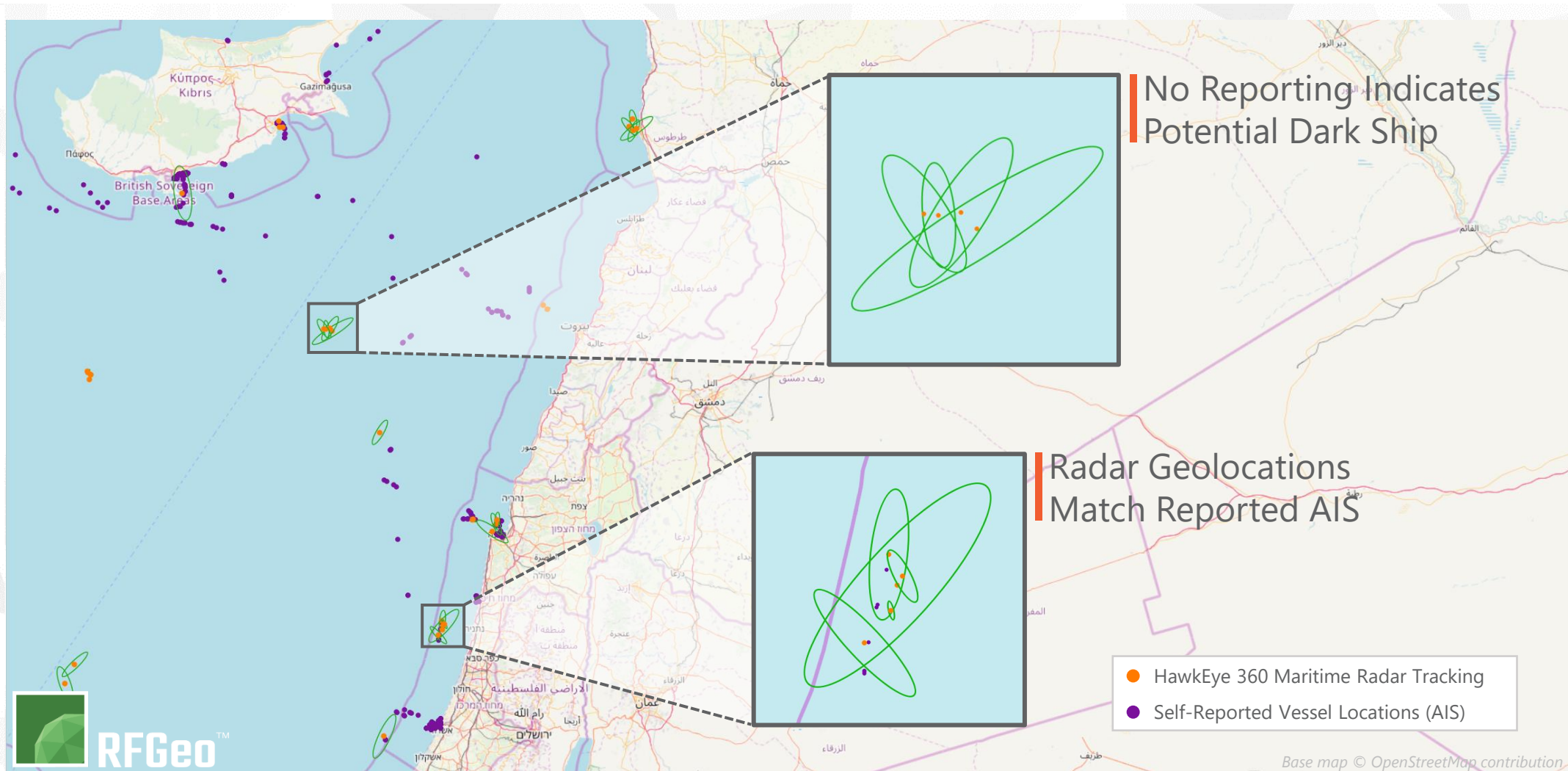
- ▶ HawkEye 360 geolocated vessel signal
- ▶ Maxar identified matching satellite image for same day and hour
- ▶ MMSI was vessel Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn

Feature	Value
1492_20190430_0805...	<NULL>
(Derived)	
(clicked coord...	16779015
(clicked coord...	8304128
Feature ID	33723
X	16778984
Y	8304125
Z	0
(Actions)	
soi	AIC
mmsi	273381830
num_bursts	
semi_major	1959.8644381991...
semi_minor	1205.0096468466...
orientation	162.82308857062...
received_at	2019-04-29T23:5...
constellation	HawkEye360
pass_group_id	b5aa161c-3d42-41...



MAXAR

MARITIME RADAR GEOLOCATION



INTRODUCING MISSION SPACE

The First Commercial RF Analysis Platform

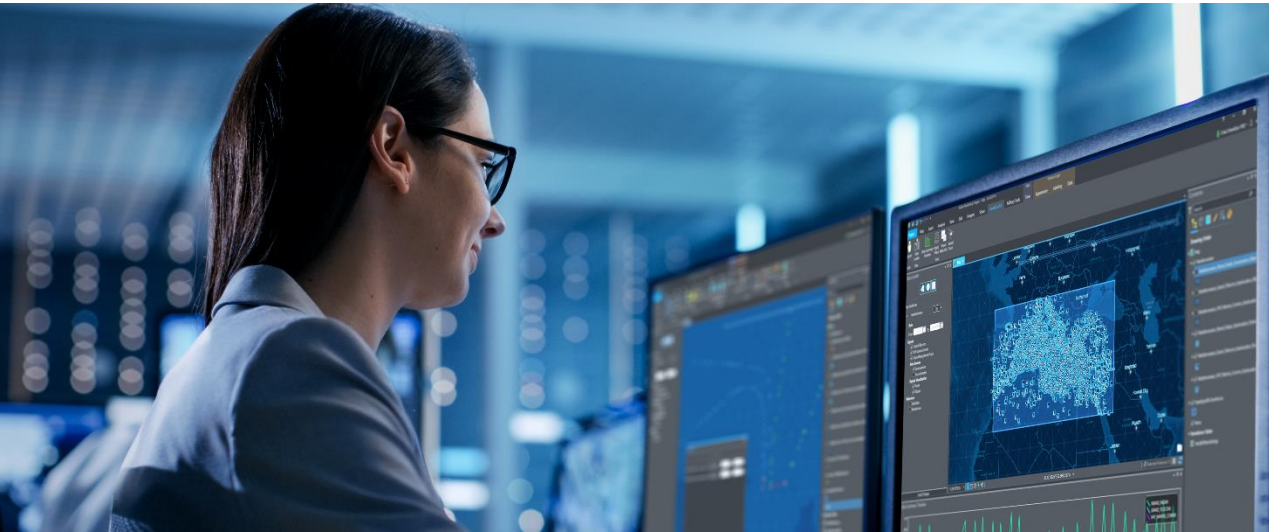
- ▶ Purpose-built to bridge the interpretation gap between the collection and analysis of radio frequency data.
- ▶ Aggregates HawkEye 360's portfolio of RF signal data and analytics into an intuitive web-based application
- ▶ Translates complex RF data sets into insights that facilitate the understanding of the meaning behind RF emissions.



MISSION SPACE™

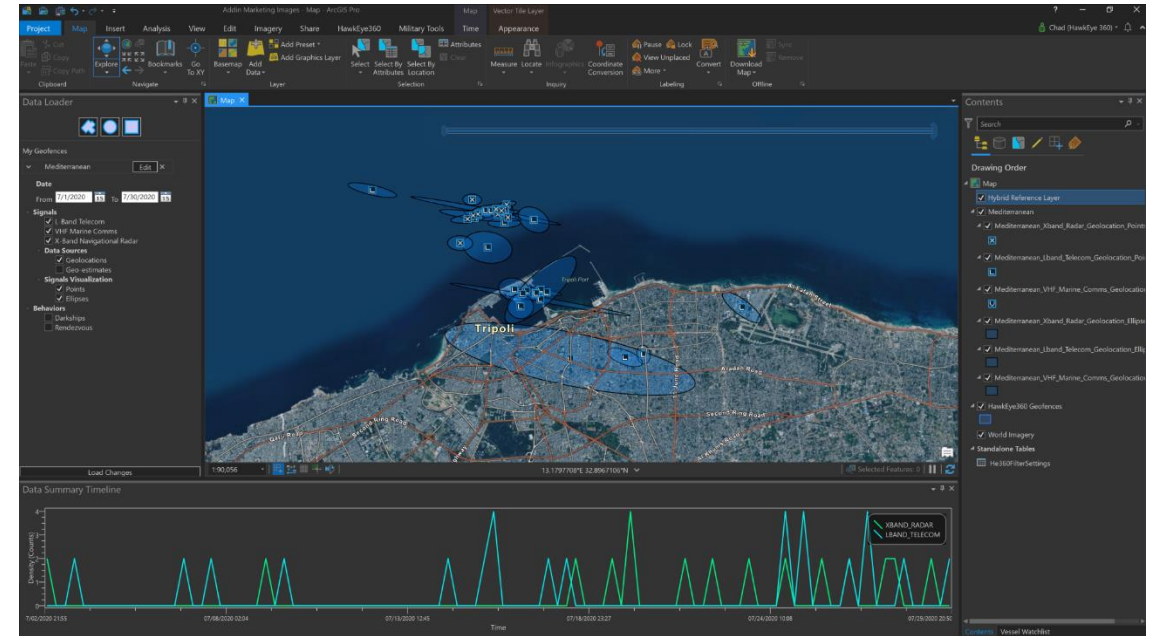


ARCGIS PRO ADD-IN



HawkEye RF Data Explorer

Streamline RF Analysis for Esri ArcGIS Projects



- Aggregation of HawkEye 360's RF data and analytics leads to increased insights
- Enhanced visualization and workflow streamlines interpretation of RF data
- More easily integrate RF insights into multi-INT analysis

THANK YOU

If you would like to learn more,
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- +1 (571) 401-1239